



Fig. 5. AFM surface plots for bare nickel (*a*), and  $\text{Ni}-\text{MoO}_3$  (*b*),  $\text{Ni}-\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$  (*c*),  $\text{Ni}-\text{MoO}_3 : \text{V}_2\text{O}_5$  (*d*) composite films. The values of the mean roughness ( $R_a$ ) and the friction coefficient ( $f$ ) are given at the plots