



Fig. 3. Decrease of BSA (1 $\mu\text{mol/L}$) intrinsic fluorescence (excitation at 295 nm, depicted by dashed line) during direct titration by 4 (2.5–50.0 $\mu\text{mol/L}$): spectra overlaid (*a*); values for emission at 332 nm vs concentration of 4 fitted with 1 : 1 binding equation (exponential decay) (*b*)