Series: GDP
Sample: 2010–2020
Exogenous variables: Individual effects
User-specified lags: 1
Newey-West automatic bandwidth selection and Bartlett kernel
Balanced observations for each test

Method	Statistic	Prob.**	Cross-sections	Obs
Null: Unit root (assumes common unit root process)				
Levin, Lin & Chu t*	–4.06145	0.0000	20	160
Null: Unit root (assumes individual unit root process)				

Рис. 2. Результаты тестов на стационарность для показателей ВВП в текущих ценах
Fig. 2. The results of stationarity tests for GDP at current prices