

Series: POP_ACT

Sample: 2010–2020

Exogenous variables: Individual effects

User-specified lags: 1

Newey-West automatic bandwidth selection and Bartlett kernel

Balanced observations for each test

Method	Statistic	Prob.**	Cross-sections	Obs
Null: Unit root (assumes common unit root process)				
Levin, Lin & Chu t*	−9.39071	0.0000	20	160
Null: Unit root (assumes individual unit root process)				

Рис. 3. Результаты тестов на стационарность для показателей численности экономически активного населения

Fig. 3. The results of stationarity tests for economically active population