

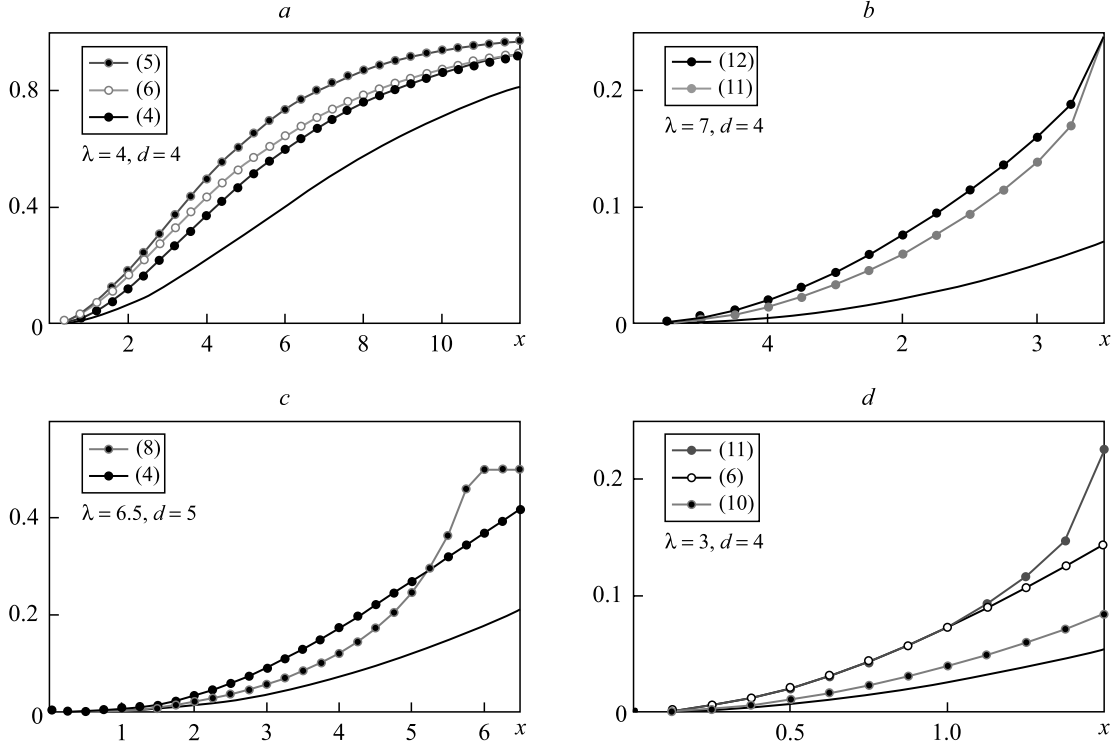


Fig. 1. Noncentral chi-square cdf (1) (lower black lines) and its upper bounds (upperbroken lines)