



*Fig. 3.* Schemes for generation of a flow of molecular ions: *a* – scheme for generation of negative ions ( $M^-$ ) between convex graphene surfaces on a copper substrate (analogy of a Laval nozzle),  $WF(\varphi) < EA$ ;  
*b* – scheme for generation of positive ions ( $M^+$ ) between concave graphene surfaces,  $WF(\varphi) > IP$