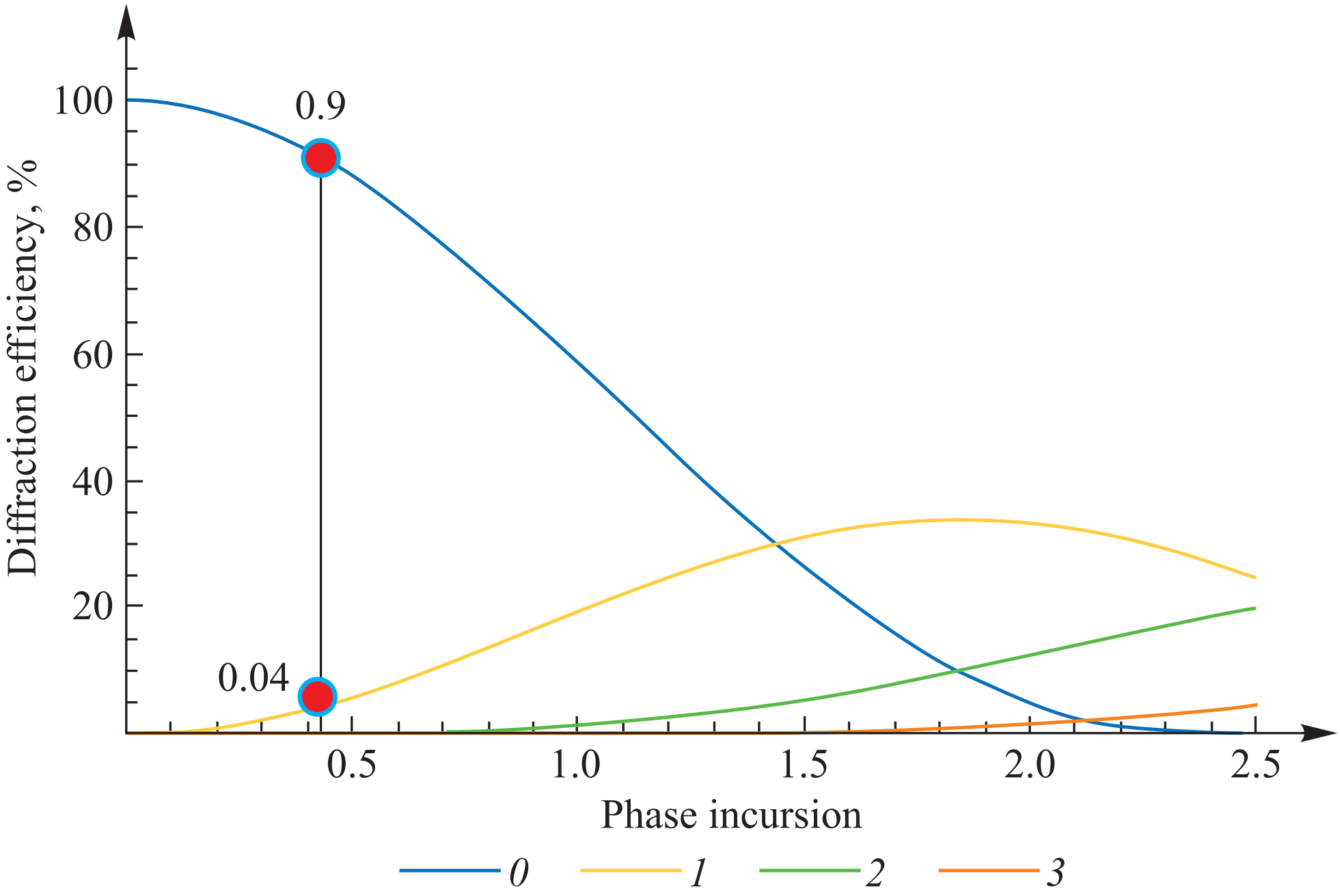


Fig. 5. Diffraction efficiency of a thin phase grating as a function of the phase incursion for the zero-, first-, second- and third-order diffraction